

# برنامه نویسی شیء گرا با جاوا

## 1 *Classes and Objects*

A Simple Class

Class Members

Class Modifiers

Fields

Field Initialization

Static Fields

final Fields

Access Control

Creating Objects

Construction and Initialization

Constructors

Initialization Blocks

Static Initialization

Methods

Static Methods

Method Invocations

Methods with Variable Numbers of Arguments

Method Execution and Return

Parameter Values

Using Methods to Control Access

this

Overloading Methods

Importing Static Member Names

The main Method

Native Methods

## *2 Extending Classes*

An Extended Class

Constructors in Extended Classes

Constructor Order Dependencies

Inheriting and Redefining Members

Overriding

Hiding Fields

Accessing Inherited Members

Accessibility and Overriding

Hiding Static Members

The super Keyword

Type Compatibility and Conversion

Compatibility

Explicit Type Casting

Testing for Type

What protected Really Means

Marking Methods and Classes final

Abstract Classes and Methods

The Object Class

Cloning Objects

- Strategies for Cloning

- Correct Cloning

- Shallow versus Deep Cloning

Extending Classes: How and When

Designing a Class to Be Extended

- Designing an Extensible Framework

Single Inheritance versus Multiple Inheritance

### *3 Working with inheritance*

What is inheritance?

Using inheritance

- The System.Object class revisited

- Calling base class constructors

- Assigning classes

- Declaring new methods

- Declaring virtual methods

- Declaring override methods

- Understanding protected access

Understanding extension methods

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A Simple Interface Example

Interface Declarations

Interface Constants

Interface Methods

Interface Modifiers

Extending Interfaces

Inheriting and Hiding Constants

Inheriting, Overriding, and Overloading Methods

Working with Interfaces

Implementing Interfaces

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Static Nested Types

Static Nested Classes

Nested Interfaces

Inner Classes

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Inheritance, Scoping, and Hiding

Local Inner Classes

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Anonymous Inner Classes

Inheriting Nested Types

Nesting in Interfaces

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Implementation of Nested Types

## ***6 Enumeration Types***

A Simple Enum Example

Enum Declarations

Enum Modifiers

Enum Constant Declarations

Construction

Constant Specific Behavior

java.lang.Enum

To Enum or Not